



Obstacles in Preventing Action Against a Gambling Crime

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Abstract: This study aims to determine precautions Against A Gambling Crime. The method in this research is empirical research methodology and uses a qualitative approach to descriptive qualitative analysis techniques. The results of this study are precautions against gambling crimes committed by the police are that the public hides information related to these crimes, insufficient evidence, and a lack of investigative resources. Some of these points in general can provide obstacles for law enforcers in carrying out their duties and responsibilities. In carrying out these duties and authorities, the Indonesian National Police always acts based on legal norms respects religious norms, decency, decency, and upholds human rights. The public should not be secretive and be more open in providing information and reports to the Police regarding gambling crimes that occur around the area where they live,

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1. Introduction

Indonesia is a state of law.¹ As stated in the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia, which regulates all aspects of Indonesian people's lives. This is strictly regulated in the elucidation of the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia that "The Republic of Indonesia is based on the law (rechtsstaat), not based on mere power (machstaat)". The law here has a very important meaning in aspects of life as a guide for human behavior about other humans. Basically in Indonesian state law, especially in the Criminal Procedure Code, the authority of law enforcers to search for and examine perpetrators of criminal acts is limited by the attitude of not arbitrarily arresting, examining, and punishing someone without clear evidence and procedures. A person who is strongly suspected of having committed a crime must also be treated like a human being.² The efforts and role of law enforcers play an important role in eradicating every crime. The police as the law enforcers are expected to be able to prevent overcome and eradicate criminal acts, especially obscenity.³ The right to life must be protected by the state, especially the rule of law. That is why a good rule of law upholds human rights. Human rights and the rule of law cannot be separated. One of the goals of recognizing and strengthening a rule of law is to protect human rights, meaning that individual rights and freedoms are recognized, respected, and upheld.⁴

Law is used as the main basis in moving every aspect of life socialize, nation and state. In addition, the law is also used as a means of social control, so the law exists to keep society in the patterns of behavior that are universally accepted. In such a function, the law not only maintains what exists and is accepted in society, but outside of that the law can still carry out its other functions, namely by making changes in society. Law is tasked with integrating and coordinating the interests of each individual in society. So it is hoped that the interests of one another can go hand in hand and not

opposite each other. Achieving this goal can be done by limiting and protecting these interests. Even though all behavior and actions have been regulated in laws and regulations, crimes are still rife in this country, one of which is the crime of gambling. The law is for humans so people expect benefits from implementing

¹ Article 1 paragraph 3 of the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia

² Dian Ekawaty Ismail dan Yowan Tamu, "Upaya Perlindungan Hak-Hak Tersangka/Terdakwa Melalui Mekanisme Praperadilan Di Kota Gorontalo," *Jurnal Mimbar Hukum*. 21, No. 1 (2009): 81-92., 83.

³ Aniza Lakoro, Lisnawaty W Badu, and Nuvazria Achir, "Perjudian Togel Online ' Weak Polices In Handling Criminal Actions Online Togel Gaming,'" *Jurnal Legalitas*. 13, No. 01 (2019): 31-50., 33.

⁴ Badu Lisnawaty, "Euthanasia Dan Hak Asasi Manusia," *Jurnal Legalitas*. 5, No. 1 (2012): 1-11., 1.

or enforcing the law. Don't let this happen, in the implementation or enforcement of this law, there will be unrest in society.⁵

One case that is often found in the community is domino gambling. Where if we look at the definition domino is a game that can stimulate players to compete with each other for strategy in the game. Generally, domino games are played by 2-4 people. This game consists of 28 cards which are shuffled at the beginning of the game, each player gets 7 cards, the players compete with each other's strategies, and the player who finishes the cards first wins. Players benefit depending on sheer luck, also the players are more skilled or more skilled. This game contains an element of betting or an element of chance, where the winning party will get a certain payment from the losing party either directly or indirectly.⁶

In addition to domino gambling being carried out directly or in other words offline, until now, with increasingly sophisticated technological developments, various types of gambling can be carried out online via the internet, which already provides various kinds of features to do so. gambling. The development of digitalization of information and communication technology in the form of social media exposes the public to a new reality, namely the mortal world that is visible from the device/gadget screen but synchronized with real-world life.⁷ Precisely the development of increasingly advanced technology is required to develop itself.⁸

According to the author gambling is an act that is very contrary to religious norms, morality, decency, and legal norms. In general, gambling is a game where players bet to choose one option among several options where only one choice is correct and the winner is the winner. The player who loses the bet will give his bet to the winner. Rules and bet amounts are determined before the game starts. Gambling according to Article 303 paragraph (3) of the Criminal Code (KUHP) is defined as "Every game, where in general the possibility of making a profit depends on sheer luck, also because the players are more trained or more

⁵ Sutrisno, Puluhulawa Fenty, and Lusiana Margaereth Tijow, "Penerapan Asas Keadilan, Kepastian Hukum Dan Kemanfaatan Dalam Putusan Hakim Tindak Pidana Korupsi," *Gorontalo Law Review*. 3, No. 2 (2020): 168-187., 173.

⁶ Fitrah Ruri and Ida Keumala Jeumpa., "Tindak Pidana (Jarimah) Maisir Menggunakan Domino Di Wilayah Hukum Mahkamah Syar ' Iyah Banda Aceh Pendahuluan Dalam Kehidupan Di Masyarakat Sering Sekali Terjadi Pelanggaran Terhadap Norma Kesusilaan Dan Norma Hukum . Salah Satu Dari Pelanggaran Hukum," *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa*. 2, No. 3 (2018): 565-574., 566.

⁷ Puluhulawa, M. R. U., & Husain, R. (2021). Body Shaming Through Social Media As a Digital Crime In The Era of Disruption. *Jambura Law Review*. 3 (1), 117

⁸ Dolot Alhasni, "Determinasi Perlindungan Hukum Pemegang Hak Atas Neighboring Right " Determination of The Legal Protection of Right-Holders To," *Jambura Law Review*. 2, No. 01 (2020): 65-82., 67

proficient. Including all bets on the decision of a race or other game that is not held between those competing or playing,⁹

Gambling (gambling) in Webster's dictionary is defined as an activity that involves an element of risk. And the risk is defined as the possibility of a loss. Meanwhile, according to Robert Carson and James Butcher (1992) in the book *Abnormal Psychology and Modern Life*, gambling is defined as the act of placing bets on a particular game or event with the hope of obtaining a large result and profit. What is at stake can be in the form of money, valuables, food, and other things that are considered to have high value in a community. The existence of existing regulations provides equal rights for every citizen.¹⁰

An alarming phenomenon in the field of law enforcement and justice in court is legal justice which is no longer in line with social justice.¹¹

Quoting as said by Suwitno Yutye Imran that justice serves as a guideline to distinguish between just and unfair actions, elements of the aspect of justice can be contained in the substance.¹² The application and enforcement of the law are elements of the legal system that must be continuously addressed in order to create a legal position in a legal state that is beneficial to the interests of society, nation, and state.¹³

Some of the problems that arise from this gambling are that some people will become addicted, they cannot stop gambling, and end up losing a lot of money and possessions. besides harming yourself, you can also harm society because, in addition to poisoning a person's soul, it can also poison the economy of society in general. Apart from losing money, mental and health can also encourage gambling players to become lazy, and in the end, it will be very easy to commit crimes such as stealing, corruption, and even killing. The impact will have a big impact on their own lives, as is the case with people who are already married, so the impact is that children and wives will not be able to support because the husband is addicted to gambling, other impacts, for example, the perpetrator will commit a crime, one of which is stealing, blackmailing and so on.¹⁴ Below is data obtained from the Gorontalo City Police.

⁹ "Article 1338 Paragraph 3 of the Civil Code,"

¹⁰ Abdul Hamid Tome, "Dynamics of Village Head Election Arrangements," *Jambura Law Review*. 3, no. Special Issue (2021): 96-116., 101.

¹¹ Fence M. Wantu, "Kendala Hakim Dalam Menciptakan Kepastian Hukum, Keadilan, Dan Kemanfaatan Di Peradilan Perdata," *Jurnal Mimbar Hukum*. 25, No. 2 (2011): 205-218., 208.

¹² Suwitno Yutye Imran, "The Urgency of Regulation of the Ultra Qui Judicat Principle in Criminal Judgments," *Jambura Law Review*. 3, No. 2 (2021): 395-410., 398.

¹³ Soerjono Soekanto, *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum* (Jakarta: UI- Press, 2010)., 11.

¹⁴ Anton Tabah, *Menatap Dengan Mata Hati Polisi Indonesia* (Jakarta: Pt Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 1991)., 182.

Table 1
Number of Domino Gambling Offenders

YEAR	DOMINO GUYS	TOTAL (%)
2017	6	24%
2018	7	28%
2019	2	8%
2020	3	12%
2021	7	28%
TOTAL	25	100%

Source: Gorontalo City Police, 2022

See the data from the table above shows that every year cases fluctuate or experience ups and downs, whereas every year the number of cases is not fixed. Law Number 7 of 1974 concerning controlling gambling Article 1 explains that the criminal act of gambling is a crime. So the police as the protector and protector of the community must act decisively in this matter. There are various forms of gambling, one of which is domino gambling. Domino games are very popular among various levels of society in Gorontalo City, from children to adults. This game can be found in crowded places and it is feared that it will be very easy for a domino gambling crime to occur. Therefore, the police must carry out further development of the criminal act of domino gambling, especially in the Gorontalo City Police area. The police are state institutions or tools that play a role in maintaining public order and security, upholding the law and providing protection, protection and service to the community. So the police must take action to prevent criminal acts of domino gambling. This is the main task of the Police of the Republic of Indonesia according to Law Number 2 of 2002 Regarding the Police of the Republic of Indonesia. So the police must take action to prevent criminal acts of domino gambling. This is the main task of the Police of the Republic of Indonesia according to Law Number 2 of 2002 Regarding the Police of the Republic of Indonesia. So the police must take action to prevent criminal acts of domino gambling. This is the main task of the Police of the Republic of Indonesia according to Law Number 2 of 2002 Regarding the Police of the Republic of Indonesia.¹⁵

2. Method

This paper uses a type of empirical research method, according to Mukti Fajar that this empirical research is an observation of social phenomena that occur in the community. The point is to see the social facts that have happen based on legal facts in the field.¹⁶ Using a qualitative approach and data analysis techniques using descriptive research.

¹⁵ Sadijono, *Hukum Kepolisian* (Yogyakarta: Laksbang Pressindo, 2006), 119.

¹⁶ Yulianto Fajar, Mukti & Achmad, *Dualisme Penelitian Hukum (Normatif Dan Empiris)*. (Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2010), 153.

3. Domino Gambling Crime Prevention Barriers

Security and public order is a situation that is needed for support implementation of development and community activities so that people feel peaceful, safe, and peaceful. The police had an important role in creating this situation. A safe situation for the community can increase the community's motivation and enthusiasm for life because there is no fear of possible disturbances. However, in order to achieve and realize a peaceful, secure and peaceful situation, cooperation between the police and the community is needed so that one and the other are an inseparable unit. The police will not be able to create this situation without the will and awareness of the community itself, of the importance of a safe and orderly atmosphere, including its role in preventing the crime of domino gambling.¹⁷

The authorities and obligations of law enforcement agencies to supervise and if necessary by coercion are carried out by order to carry out general obligations, actively seeking actions that do not carry out general obligations, forcing those ordered to carry out general obligations through court intermediaries, and forcing those ordered to carry out public obligations without the intermediary of the court. One thing that needs to be observed from this definition is that the police are an organ of government (regeering organen) that is given authority and obligations. carry out supervision. Thus the term policy can be interpreted as part of a government organization and as a tool of the government. The government creates order and peace in people's lives and maximizes the potential for regional development.¹⁸ Therefore, the important point is to ensure that every competent person has the authority to carry out a prompt and impartial investigation into indications of being persecuted, such as acts of torture or serious discrimination that occurred in their jurisdiction.¹⁹

Basically, the crime of gambling as one of the crimes that has existed from the past and is inherent in people's lives arises because of the low welfare of the community and the lack of awareness of the law from within the community itself. The community considers gambling to be a shortcut to get rich quickly in an instant way without having to put in a lot of effort and sweat so they ignore the threat of punishment that will be received by the lawbreakers themselves, which in Article 303 paragraph (1) explains, give maximum imprisonment of ten

¹⁷ "Results of Interview with Investigator Bripka Melky, On 26 July 2022, 13.00 WITA,"

¹⁸ Sri Nanang Meiska Kamba Nuvazria Achir, "The Function Of Sharia-Based Regional Regulations On Education And Social Services In The Regions," *Jambura Law Review*. 3, No. Special Issue (2021): 1-17., 16.

¹⁹ Mellisa Towadi and Nur Mohamad Kasim, "An Indication of China's Policy towards Uighurs and Its Implications by International Law Aspects," *Jambura Law Review*. 3, No. 01 (2021): 55-71., 66.

years imprisonment or a maximum fine of twenty five million rupiahs shall be punished whoever unlawfully:²⁰

- 1e. Claiming a living by deliberately holding or giving an opportunity to play gambling, or deliberately interfering in gambling establishments.
- 2e. Deliberately holding or giving the opportunity to play gambling to the public, or intentionally interfering in the company for that purpose, regardless of whether or not there is an agreement or any way to use the opportunity for that purpose,
- 3e. Also play gambling for a living. Even though there is an article that regulates criminal acts of gambling, domino gambling still often occurs in the jurisdiction of the Gorontalo City Police because there are several factors of obstacles experienced by the police. As one of the law enforcement apparatuses, they obtain their authority based on Law Number 2 of 2002 concerning the Indonesian National Police which regulates the rights and obligations of the police. In the vision of professional law enforcement, the police are seen as a very important entry point for the criminal justice system.

In relation to gambling, everyone associated with the criminal justice system will be faced with the police subsystem. People who are aware of their social responsibility if they know of gambling should convey what they know to the police subsystem.

The role played by an institution, in this case, the police, does not necessarily run well and smoothly. In practice, an institution experiences various obstacles in the process of carrying out its duties and function. This is an open secret that is familiar, and almost everyone knows this and it cannot be avoided while the institution is trying to provide good services for people in need. Inhibiting factors of an institution in running. There are several obstacles faced by the police in preventing the crime of domino gambling, including:²¹

1. Closed society provides information

A closed society provides information that when a domino gambling crime occurs in the community, they don't seem to care about this activity. This affects the lack of reports that enter the police regarding the crime of domino gambling. From the statements of some residents, they did not report the existence of gambling because of sociological pressure, they were afraid of being hated by the gamblers or the families of the perpetrators and also

²⁰ Mohammad Kemal Darmawan, *Sosiologi Peradilan Pidana* (Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Onor Indonesia, 2015), 215.

²¹ "Results of Interview with Investigators Bripka Melky Naue and Aibda Junaidi Bagu, June 26, 2022, 13.00 WITA,"

because of the close relationship between fellow citizens so that reporting was unlikely to be carried out by local residents.

Based on the results of the author's interviews with Mr. Bripka Melky Naue and Mr. Aibda Junaidi Bagu, "the public's lack of openness to information about alleged domino gambling is an obstacle to the police's role in preventing domino gambling, where this domino gambling can be eradicated to its roots if the community works together. by providing information to the police."

So according to the author that information disclosure will make it easier for law enforcement agencies to handle legal cases as soon as possible. Therefore, if the public is closed to information about domino gambling, it will indirectly provide opportunities for perpetrators of gambling to increase, and it does not even rule out the possibility of being followed by children.

2. The perpetrators fled and changed places

The perpetrators fled, that is, when the police wanted to carry out a raid on a stall or house where it was suspected to be the place where the crime of domino gambling was committed, the perpetrators of this gambling were not in place or fled. Based on the results of the author's interview with Mr. Bripka Melky Naue and Mr. Aibda Junaidi Bagu, "This was due to someone leaking or informing the perpetrators that the police would carry out a raid, so the perpetrators quickly fled. However, the police's actions do not end there, the police will continue to chase them until the perpetrators are caught. And also the domino gambling place doesn't stay/move places, so this makes it difficult for the police to detect the perpetrators."²²

3. Lack of self-awareness from society and legal knowledge

The lack of self-awareness from the public and knowledge is also an obstacle to the Gorontalo City Police in preventing the crime of domino gambling, even though there is already a law that regulates the perpetrators of gambling crimes. So that every year cases of criminal acts of domino gambling in the City of Gorontalo still occur frequently. Based on the results of the author's interview with Mr. Bripka Melky Naue, "It seemed as if the perpetrators did not care about the risks they would face if they committed the crime of domino gambling which has been explained in article 303 of the Criminal Code paragraph (1),"²³

4. No evidence was found

²² "Results of an interview with investigators Bripka Melky Naue and Aibda Junaidi Bagu, on July 26, 2022, at 13.00 WITA."

²³ "Results of Interview with Investigator Bripka Melky, On 26 July 2022, 13.00 WITA."

the absence of evidence at the crime scene could have occurred because of information being leaked by the community itself to the perpetrators that the police would raid the place where they were going to play, so they removed the evidence first, and even if the police came to arrest them, they will go free because there is no evidence that they were gambling. This of course can cause cases of domino gambling to be simply stopped for an examination so that the perpetrators cannot be caught and punished.²⁴

According to the author, to prevent this from happening, the police should be more active in acting, meaning that after receiving a gambling report, the police should be able to arrive at the scene as soon as possible and then arrest the suspects after conducting reconnaissance for a while so that the suspects do not have time to get rid of things. -evidence that can throw themselves into the detention cell

5. Limited Investigator Human Resources

The limited number of law enforcement officers, especially investigator officers at the Gorontalo City Police, is an obstacle in preventing the crime of domino gambling because the case did not only occur in one village but in various villages. Based on the results of the author's interview with Mr. Bripka Melky Naue and Mr. Aibda Junaidi Bagu, "When viewed in terms of quantity, the Gorontalo City Police are experiencing a shortage of personnel. Seeing the increasing number of criminal cases in the City of Gorontalo, indirectly the Criminal Investigation Unit has quite a tough task because they have to handle many criminal cases. Where on the other hand, there are only a limited number of investigators and there is no investigative unit that specifically deals with the problem of domino gambling.

The writer saves that of the various kinds of obstacles that have been mentioned and explained above, by him none other than that the perpetrator's motive for carrying out the gambling action was, among other things, to fulfill his daily needs, because the result was that the perpetrator did not have a steady job. So with that in order to fulfill the necessities of life there are often crimes and violations committed by certain people and people who threaten some members of the community, these threatening actions are criminal acts.²⁵ Therefore of these cases the perpetrators should be sentenced to the maximum in accordance with statutory provisions.²⁶

²⁴ "Results of Interview with Investigators Bripka Melky Naue and Aibda Junaidi Bagu, June 26, 2022, 13.00 WITA."

²⁵ Dian Ekawaty Ismail and Mohamad Taufiq Zulfikar Sarson, "Criminology Analysis of Women's as Perpetrators of Domestic Violence Crimes," *Jambura Law Review*. 3, No. 1 (2021): 57-76., 58.

²⁶ Mohamad Rizky Alhasni, Lisnawaty W Badu, and Novendri M Nggilu, "Menakar Peran Kepolisian Dalam Mencegah Tindak Pidana Pencabulan Terhadap Anak Di Bawah Umur," *Jurnal Legalitas*. 12, No. 2 (2019): 110-123., 112.

Based on the results of the author's interview with the perpetrator of domino gambling with the initials "P" who works as the brother of the clashes, domino gambling occurs due to the fad factor of filling his spare time while waiting for prospective passengers. In addition, domino gambling occurs due to social factors where there are invitations from other actors to do domino gambling so that the perpetrators get additional income in their daily life without thinking about the losses that will be obtained. At the time of gambling, the perpetrators often hid evidence in the form of betting money so that when there was a raid, the police thought the perpetrator was only playing dominoes because there was no betting money.²⁷ Based on this, according to the author, gambling is currently at an alarming stage. The development of gambling is getting faster and more varied, even though the criminal act of gambling is a prohibited activity and is subject to sanctions, this crime is difficult to eradicate. Related to the mentality of the community to pursue material quickly and easily, people choose gambling as an alternative to get material quickly.

The writer saves that law as a norm has a purpose to protect, regulate and provide a balance in order to maintain order in society. The police as protectors and law enforcers in the structure of community life have a special responsibility to maintain public order and handle and overcome every act of both crime and violations that occur in each region. So that the police have an important role in preventing crime, because the police are at the forefront of law enforcement and eradicating various criminal acts, especially domino gambling crimes that occur in the community. Because the actions of the police in preventing the crime of gambling is a form of protection for the perpetrators so that they do not fall deeper into the matter of gambling. Of course, according to the writer's opinion, this is also a form of legal protection for the family.

Legal protection is needed because of efforts to integrate various needs associations so that there is no collision between needs and can enjoy all the rights granted by law.²⁸ The benefit is that it does not become a clash in the life of society and the state.²⁹ The existence of complete assistance and protection as a form of fulfillment of constitutional rights for every citizen in accordance with the purpose of legal assistance.³⁰ Because the essence of the constitution is the

²⁷ "Results of Researcher Interviews with Domino Gambling Actors, on July 28, at 13.00 WITA,"

²⁸ Jufryanto Puluhulawa, Mellisa Towadi, and Vifi Swarianata, "Perlindungan Hukum Situs Bawah Air Leato / Japanese Cargo Wreck The Legal Protection of The Leato Underwater Site / Japanese Cargo Wreck Abstract" *Jurnal Reformasi Hukum*. 24, No. 2 (2020): 189–208, 197.

²⁹ Lusiana Tijow, "Perlindungan Hak Asasi Manusia Terhadap Hak Hidup Anak Dalam Kandungan Di Luar Pbrkawinan Yang Sah," *Jurnal Legalitas*. 3, No. 2 (2003): 79–90., 80.

³⁰ Julius Mandjo, "The Right to Obtain Free Assistance and Legal Protection for The Indigenous People Through Legal Assistance Organizations," *Jambura Law Review*. 3, No. 02 (2021): 365–377., 370.

conception of the state which is the basis and limitation of the constellation of the state administration system.³¹

Thus, when members of the public, victims or perpetrators of gambling come into contact with the criminal justice system, they will first have to deal with the police subsystem in accordance with criminal justice procedures in the Criminal Procedure Code (KUHAP). In this case, whether a person's actions then become a specific crime and be resolved through the process of court prosecution and punishment, is the responsibility of the National Police as investigators and investigators. Gambling is not a new thing or a new form of the game for the people of Indonesia because the game of gambling has actually been around for a long time and has thrived in line with the times. Gambling is a social disease that in history from generation to generation is not as easy to eradicate as is the case with domino gambling, where perpetrators can play in places that cannot be reached by law enforcement. The definition of social disease is all human behavior that is considered not in accordance with the norms that exist in society and customs or is not integrated with general behavior.

In the author's opinion, gambling is essentially a social disease. As for some of the problems that will arise as a result of gambling, namely some people will become addicted, they cannot stop gambling, and end up losing a lot of money and property. Apart from harming oneself, it can also be detrimental to society because apart from poisoning one's soul, it can also poison the economy of society in general. So that the healing must also come from the community, without the help of the community preventing the crime of domino gambling will be in vain if the closed community provides information because the police know more about the occurrence of the crime of domino gambling based on the results of reports from the community, then the police in carrying out operations often do not fruitful, because it was suspected that the operation to be held had leaked beforehand, with the leaking of this operational plan, gambling actors often left the domino gambling venue before the police arrived. On the other hand, the available police officers are limited and there is no special unit to prevent the problem of domino gambling.

4. Conclusion

Obstacles to preventing the crime of domino gambling, namely people who are closed or do not want to cooperate with the police, perpetrators running away, lack of self-awareness from the community and legal knowledge, no evidence are found, lack of personnel in preventing the crime of domino gambling. Therefore it is known that the police play a role in preventing and overcoming the criminal act of gambling which is considered a social disease that can cause and disrupt

³¹ Ahmad dan Novendri M. Nggilu, "Denyut Nadi Amandemen Kelima UUD 1945 Melalui Pelibatan Mahkamah Konstitusi Sebagai Prinsip the Guardian of the Constitution," *Jurnal Konstitusi*. 16, No. 4 (2019): 785-808., 791.

public order. In carrying out these duties and authorities, Officers of the State Police of the Republic of Indonesia always act based on legal norms and also respect religious norms, decency, and decency, and uphold human rights.

The community should not be closed off and be more open in providing information and reports to the Police regarding criminal acts of gambling that occur around the area where they live so that the Police can immediately act to minimize the occurrence of criminal acts of domino gambling in order to create a safe, peaceful and peaceful community environment. Furthermore, the Police must cooperate with the local government, in this case, the lurah/village head to make improvements.

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